## Abstract / Non-verbal reasoning

Below are 100 practice questions for non-verbal reasoning tests. Included are three styles of question: identify the feature in common, complete the non-verbal series, and complete the non-verbal matrix, use them to become more confident, fast and accurate. In many tests the questions are based on rotation where a shape is turned, alternation where a shape changes into something else and is then changed back, consistency where a change is made and is then consistently applied, replacement where a shape or shapes are replaced by others, and attention to detail.
The first 30 examples require you to identify from sample shapes the feature they have in common and then select from suggested answer shapes the answer that shares that feature.

The next 50 questions present a series of shapes and you must decide which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series.

The last 20 examples involve rows and columns of shapes and it is your task to identify the missing shape from suggested answer shapes.

As with most tests, the examples start easy and get harder. Answers and explanations are provided.

## Features in common

1. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A


B


C

2. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

3. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes (the third shape is a triangular-shaped pyramid).


B


C
4. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

5. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C
$\square$
6. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A



C

7. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


C
Answer $\square$
8. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A


B


C

9. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


Answer $\square$
10. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.

11. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A

B


C

Answer $\square$
12. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

13. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A


B



C

14. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



B


C

15. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.

16. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.

- ○○○○
- $-\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
A

B

C
Answer $\square$

17. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

18. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A


B


Answer $\square$
19. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


B


A
C
$\square$
20. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.

21. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

22. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

23. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


Answer $\square$
24. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



C
Answer $\square$
25. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C
$\square$
26. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

27. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


C

28. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


Answer $\square$
29. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.



A


B


C

Answer $\square$
30. Identify the suggested answer shapes that share a feature in common with the question shapes.


A


B


C


## Find the shape that completes the series

The next 50 questions are non-verbal questions where the shape or shapes form a series. It is your task to identify one of the suggested answers as the missing part of the series or the next step in it.
31. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

32. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

33. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

A



C

34. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


B

35. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

36. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


C

37. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



B

C


38. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?




39. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


40. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


41. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

42. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

43. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

44. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


C

45. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

46. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

47. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

48. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


49. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

50. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


51. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

52. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


53. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



A

B

C
Answer $\square$
54. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

55. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

56. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

57. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

Answer $\square$
58. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

59. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



60. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



A
A

B



C

61. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

B


62. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



63. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

64. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

65. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



B

66. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


67. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?




A

B



C
$\square$
68. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?




C


A

B


69. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


Answer

70. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

71. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

72. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


B

73. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


Answer

74. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

75. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?

76. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


Answer $\qquad$
77. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?



A


B


C
$\square$
78. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


Answer $\square$
79. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


A


C
Answer $\square$
80. Which of the suggested answers is the next step or the missing step in the series?


## Completing the series in columns and rows

This style of question requires the series to be continued either horizontally or vertically or both. There are 20 examples with answers and explanations.
81. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

82. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.


83. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

84. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

85. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

86. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

87. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

88. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

89. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

90. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

87. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

92. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

89. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

94. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

173. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.










A

B

C
Answer
$\square$
96. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

174. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

## ? <br>  <br> 




A

B

C

Answer $\square$
98. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

175. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.

100. Identify the suggested answer that correctly completes the series.


## Abstract Reasoning

Which figure completes the series?


A B C D
Which figure completes the series?


D
A B C
Which figure completes the series?


Which figure completes the series?


A B $C^{\text {D }}$
Which figure completes the series?


A B C D

## Abstract Reasoning

Which figure completes the statement?


ABCD
7) Wh ich figure completes the statement?


A B C D
8) Wh ich figure completes the statement?


A B C D
9) Wh ich figure completes the statement?


A B C D

## Abstract Reasoning

10) Which figure completes the statement?


A B C D
11) Which figure is the odd one out?


A B C D $\mathbf{E}$
12) Which figure is the odd one out?

13) Which figure is the odd one out?

14) Which figure is the odd one out?


A B C D E

A B C D E

Abstract Reasoning
15) Which figure is the odd one out?


A B C D
16) Which figure completes the series?


ABCD
17) Which figure completes the series?


A B C D

## Abstract Reasoning

18) Which figure belongs in neither group?

19) Which figure belongs in neither group?

Group 1


D
20) Which figure is next in the series?


## Abstract Reasoning

21) Which figure is next in the series?


A B C D
22) Which figure completes the grid?


A B C D
23) Which figure completes the grid?


A B C D

## Abstract Reasoning

24) Which figure is the odd one out?


A B C D $\mathbf{E}$
25) Which figure is the odd one out?


A B C D E

## Abstract Reasoning

Which of the following best matches the relationship between the shapes in the image?

A)B) $\square$
C) $\square$
D) $\square$

## Solution

Answer = D. The arrow changes direction and the shape on the right has 1 more side than its counterpart on the left.

## Abstract Reasoning

Which domino comes next in the sequence?

A)
B)
C) $\square$

## Solution

Answer = A. This question is a bit trickier, as it is asking you to notice that there are two patterns appearing at the same time with alternating dominos. If you consider the 1st, 3rd and 5 th dominos the pattern becomes more obvious; the top number is decreasing by 1 and the bottom is increasing by 1 . Now look at the 2 nd and 4 th dominos, there is a similar progression happening with increasing and decreasing dots.

## Question 3

Which is the next logical image in the sequence?


A)
B) $\square$
C) $\square$
D) $\square$
E)

## Solution

Answer = E. The black and white dots are alternating between 5 and 7 in number. In the last picture there are 5 white dots and 7 black ones, meaning the following image should contain 7 white dots and 5 black ones.

## Question 3

Which is the next logical image in the sequence?

$?$

A)
B) $\square$
C) $\square$
D) $\square$

## Solution

Answer = B. Each tile contains 2 overlapping shapes, 1 larger than the other. As the 2 shapes overlap a new, smaller shape if created inside the first large shape. The large shape in the following tile corresponds directly with this new shape that was created. When the shapes overlap the largest bisection is always within the biggest shape.

Which is the odd string of letters out?

## (A) SFGHJ

(B) HJSFG
(C) $\mathrm{FGHJS}^{\mathrm{S}}$
(D) JSFGH
(E) GSFHJ
A)B) $\square$
C)D) $\square$

## Solution

Answer $=E$. Each string of letters contains $S, F, G, H$ and $J$ appearing in a loop. It is easier to imagine if you can see multiple loops appearing consecutively: S-F-G-H-J-S-F-G-H-J-S-F-G-H-J A, B, C and D strings all include letters in the right order to fit in the same loop. For example, $F$ always follows $S$ and precedes $G$ however in the last string ( $E$ ) The letters are out of order.

