Roll No.

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PAPER ID-16150

B.Tech. EXAMINATION, 2024

(First Semester)

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

(Cyber Security)

Code: CSE-101

Programming for Problem Solving Using C

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

Note: Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *four* questions from Unit II. Q. No. 1 (Unit I) is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I

- 1. (a) What is the purpose of adding comments in a program?
 - (b) Explain the difference between prefix and postfix increment operators with an example.
 - (c) What is a preprocessor? Name various preprocessors in C.
 - (d) What is a string? What are its features?
 - (e) How are arrays passed to functions in C?
 - (f) How can you access the value of a variable using a pointer?
 - (g) What is the purpose of the struct keyword? $2\times7=14$

Unit II

2. (a) What are data types? Explain the various data types used in C language. Mention the size of each.

4.	What is a flow chart? Explain the various								
(b)	symbols and	their	functions	used	in	a			
						7			
	flowchart.								

- Compare the working of for, while and (a) 3. do-while loops along with their syntax.
 - What is the use of break and continue (b) statements ? Write a program in C to print all odd and even numbers between 1 and 100.
 - What is an array? How 1D integer array (a) is represented in memory? Explain with the help of suitable example, the declaration and initializing the array 7 elements.
 - (b) What is the output of stremp() function? Write a C program to reverse a string without using inbuilt string functions.

5.	(a)	What is	Function	?	What	are	its
		advantages	? Exp	lain	the	vari	ous
		parameter	passing	tec	hniques	us	ing
		suitable examples.					7

- (b) What is the difference between a recursive and an iterative function? Write a C program to find the factorial of a number.
- 6. (a) What functions are used to implement dynamic memory allocation in C? Explain each one with their usage. 7
 - (b) Explain the concept of an array of structures with an example program. How is an array of structures different from a regular array?
- 7. (a) What are the file I/O functions in C?

 Give a brief note about the task performed by each function.
 - (b) Write a C program to copy the contents of one file to another.

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Time: 3 Hours

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Note: This question paper consists of two Units.

Unit I comprises seven questions of short answer type. All questions are compulsory.

Each question carries 2 marks. Unit II comprises six long answer type questions out of attempt any *Four* questions. Each question carries 14 marks. Do not write anything on the question paper.

Unit I

(Short Answer Type Questions)

1. (a) Write a program using one printf statement to print the pattern of Asterisks as shown below: 2

*

* *

* * *

* * * *

(b) What would be the value of c after execution of the following statements? 2

int
$$x$$
, $y = 10$;

char z = 'a';

x=y+z;

(c)	Given a number, write a program using
	while loop to reverse the digits of the
	number:
	12345
	Should be written as
	54321

- (d) Is it advisable to use goto statements in a C program? Justify your answer. 2
- (e) Define a one-dimensional, 12-element integer array called *arr*. Assign the values 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34 to the array element in C. 2
- (f) Differentiate between user-defined function and built-in function in C. 2
- (g) Differentiate between structure and union.

2

Unit II

(Long Answer Type Questions)

2. (a) Write a program that reads two integers from the keyboard, divide them, and then prints the result upto two decimal points.

7

- (b) Discuss the various storage class specifiers in C. 7
- 3. (a) Differentiate between the uses of break and continue using suitable examples. 7
 - (b) Discuss the role of pre-processors in C with example.
- 4. (a) Given are two one-dimensional arrays A and B which are sorted in ascending order. Write a program to merge them into a single sorted array C that contains every item from arrays A and B, in ascending order.
 - (b) Write a program to calculate factorial of a given number n using recursion.6
- of times the character is found in a string.

 The function has two parameters. The first parameter is a pointer to a string.

 The second parameter is the character to be counted.

- (b) List and discuss four string handling function in C.
- 6. Write a program using pointers to read in an array of integers and print its elements in reverse order.
- 7. (a) With a suitable example, explain the concept of pass by reference.
 - (b) Using the prototypes explain the functionality provided by the following functions:
 - (i) rewind()
 - (ii) fseek()
 - (iii) ftell()
 - (iv) fread()
 - (v) fwrite().

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B. Tech. EXAMINATION, 2023

(First Semester)

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (CYBER SECURITY)

Programming for Problem Solving Using C

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

Note: Section I is compulsory. Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *four* questions from Section II. All questions carry equal marks.

Section I

- 1. (a) What do you understand by strings?
 - (b) Give an example of 'for' loop.
 - (c) Explain various data types used in C.
 - (d) What do you mean by storage classes?
 - (e) Define Structures.
 - (f) What is function prototype?
 - (g) Differentiate between Algorithm and Flow charts. 7×2=14

Section II

- 2. (a) What do you understand by loops?

 Discuss 'for' loop and its syntax with example.
 - (b) Write a program that reads a number and determines if the number is zero, positive or negative.7
- 3. (a) Differentiate between 'while' and 'do while' loop with example.
 - (b) Write a program to print the days of a week by using switch statement.

4.	(a)	Define .	Arı	ray.	How	is	it	dec	lared	and
		initialise	d	? E	xplain	usi	ing	an	exam	ple.

- (b) What are recursive functions? Write a program to find the factorial of a number using recursion.
- 5. (a) Explain Call by Reference with an 7 example.
 - (b) Write a program to generate Fibonacci series.
- 6. Define Pointers. Explain use of pointers in 14 Self-Referential structures.
- Explain different types of Operators used in 14 ·C'